

# ACTIVITY 5b – AO3 in Exams – Student Answers

## Paper 1C, Q12(a)

### Student 1

It is endothermic as the reaction takes in more energy than it gives out so it cools.

### Student 2

An exothermic reaction is occurring because the ~~set~~ solution is giving out heat. This ~~st~~ is shown by the decrease in temperature as it shows heat has been lost.

### Student 3

This is an endothermic reaction because heat is lost once the ammonium nitrate is added.

## Paper 2C, Q3(c)(i)

### Student 1

(c) The table shows the results of experiments done by four students, A, B, C and D.

Alcohol	Formula of alcohol	Time taken for liquid to evaporate in s				
		Student A	Student B	Student C	Student D	Mean time in s
methanol	CH <sub>3</sub> OH	20	24	22	26	23
ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH	32	34	35	30	33
propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> OH	45	47	50	48	48
butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>9</sub> OH	64	63	90	60	

(i) Calculate the mean (average) time for butanol to evaporate.

$$\frac{64 + 63 + 90 + 60}{4} = 69.25$$

mean time = 69.25 s

$$\frac{63 + 64 + 60}{3} = 62.3$$

(2) Without anomaly

### Student 2

(c) The table shows the results of experiments done by four students, A, B, C and D.

Alcohol	Formula of alcohol	Time taken for liquid to evaporate in s				
		Student A	Student B	Student C	Student D	Mean time in s
methanol	CH <sub>3</sub> OH	20	24	22	26	23
ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH	32	34	35	30	33
propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> OH	45	47	50	48	48
butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>9</sub> OH	64	63	90	60	

(i) Calculate the mean (average) time for butanol to evaporate.

(2)

mean time = 62 s

### Student 3

(c) The table shows the results of experiments done by four students, A, B, C and D.

Alcohol	Formula of alcohol	Time taken for liquid to evaporate in s				
		Student A	Student B	Student C	Student D	Mean time in s
methanol	CH <sub>3</sub> OH	20	24	22	26	23
ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH	32	34	35	30	33
propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> OH	45	47	50	48	48
butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>9</sub> OH	64	63	90	60	

(i) Calculate the mean (average) time for butanol to evaporate.

(2)

$$\frac{64 + 63 + 90 + 60}{4} = 69.25$$

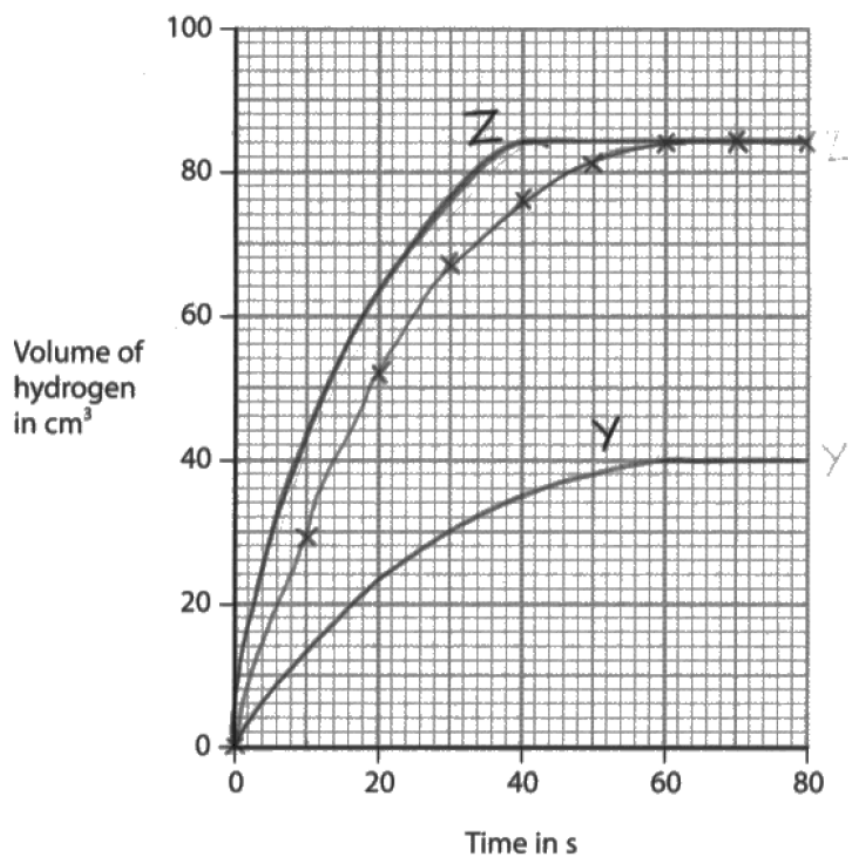
$$\frac{64 + 63 + 60}{3} = 62.3$$

4. Remove the anomaly.

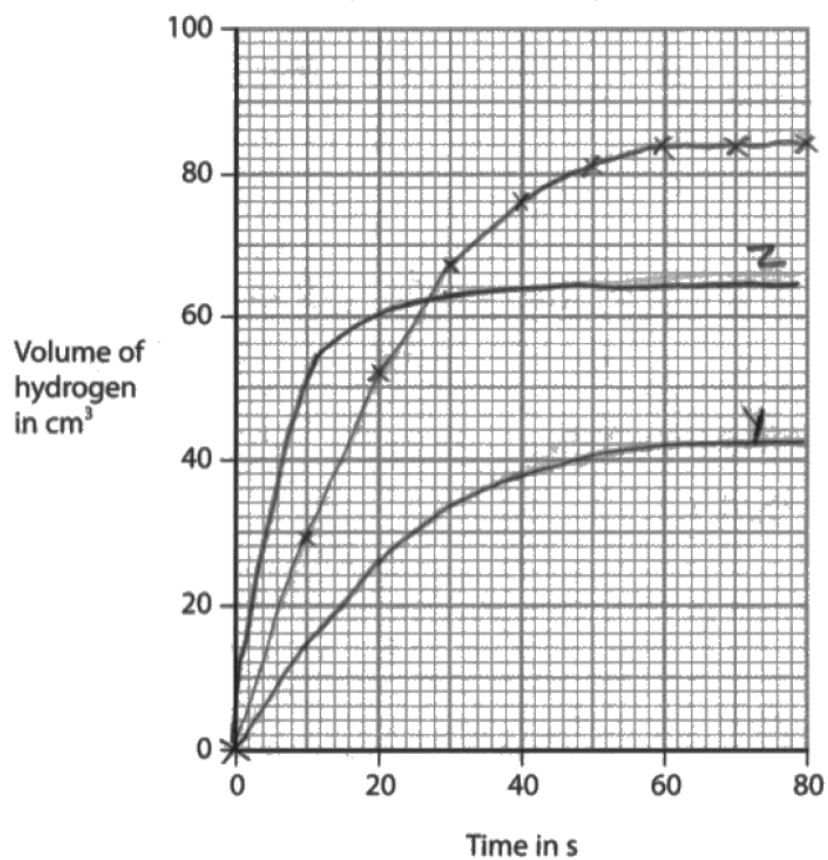
mean time = 62.3 s

## Paper 1C, Q13(a) & (b)

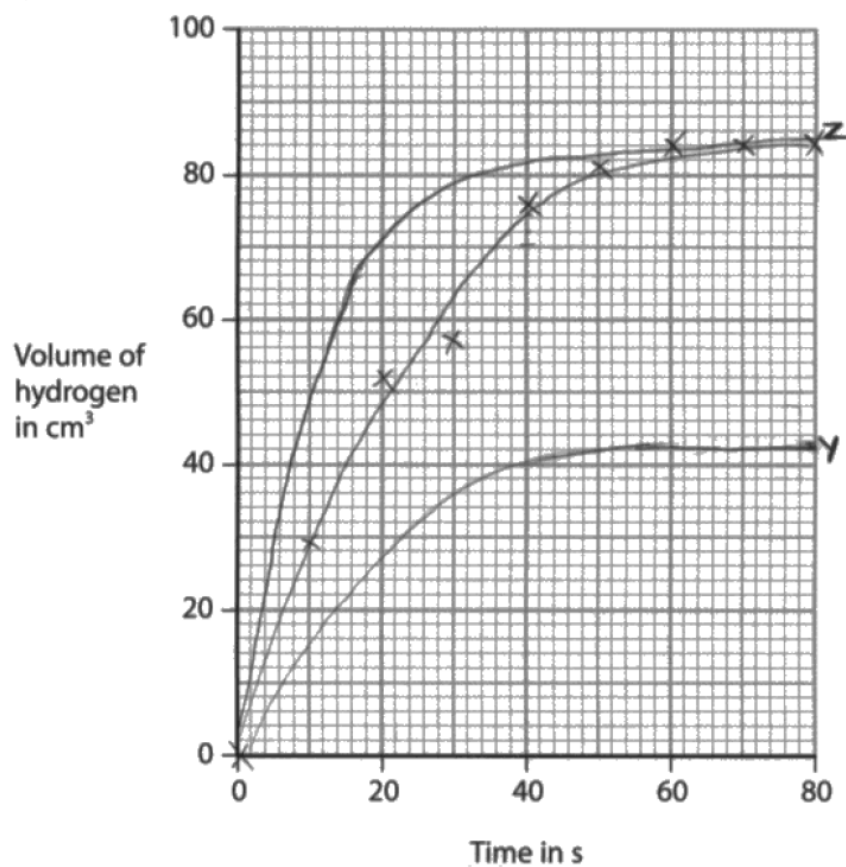
### Student 1



### Student 2



### Student 3



### Student 4

